

Scott Sells, Ph.D., MSW, LCSW, LMFT, AAMFT Approved Supervisor



Family Trauma Institute

TRAINING PROFESSIONALS TO BECOME FAMILY TRAUMA EXPERTS





12 Core Techniques FST| Family Systems Trauma Model

- 1. Structural-Strategic Theory
- 2. Motivational Phone Call
- 3. Stress Chart
- 4. Seed/Tree Diagram
- 5. Stabilization vs. Active Trauma
- 6. Engaging the Extended Family

- Safety First Contracts
- 8. Nutrition and Trauma
- Feedback Loops & Undercurrents
- 10. Trauma Playbooks
- 11. Troubleshooting & Dress Rehearsals
- 12. Relapse Prevention

5

Learning Objectives or Takeaways

- 1. Why treating child anxiety individually without FST (family systems trauma) can lead to relapse?
- 2. How parents fuel or enable their child's anxiety through "overaccommodation"?
- 3. Tools to stop "overaccommodation"
- 4. How to identify and treat the underlying causes for anxiety through FST "undercurrents" "feedback loops", "strongholds", and "playbooks"





Meet Morgan and Her Family

- 16 years old
- Trauma: Sexual Abuse
- Social Anxiety (Generalized)
- Mom Overaccommodates
- Mom Medically Impaired
- Deeply Embedded Stronghold of Shame
- Clinical Depression



#1-Why treating child anxiety individually without FST (family systems trauma) can lead to relapse?

Both/And not Either/Or





Anxiety is not something to stop.

We need it to respond to stress and uncertainty.

Yet, parents today are often doing the opposite.

Insulating children from distress and discomfort entirely when there is no eminent danger.



Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT) works:

After a 12-week course, 60% of children with anxiety disorders were

"very much improved" or "much improved"



But it wasn't a permanent cure

The initial 60% positive **CBT** outcomes tended to fade over time

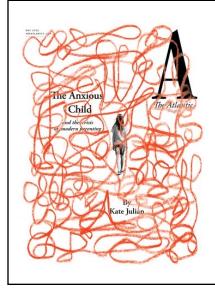


WHY?

CBT focused on child's role in their anxiety disorder

But neglected

the parents' responses to that anxiety <u>[underline added]</u>



Even when the parent(s) participated in the therapy,

The emphasis remained on what the child was doing <u>not</u> the parent.

Source: May 2020 The Atlantic





Overaccommodation Definition

Parents change their behavior and/or lifestyle to help their child avoid or lessen their feelings of anxiety when there is no eminent present danger.

This prevents anxiety coping skills from developing.

Two Types:

#1- Participation Overaccommodation

#2- Modification Overaccommodation



Participation (Behavior) Overaccommodation

Parent changes their behavior to actively participate in helping their child avoid or reduce their anxiety.

- Parent turns off lights on and off three times because child is compulsive (I will actively help you maintain OCD)
- Parents don't drive past tall buildings because child has megalophobia (I will enable this phobia)
- Parents always order for their child at dinner because child will not answer the waiter (I will actively help maintain social anxiety)



Modification (Lifestyle) Overaccommodation

Parents change their lifestyle or daily life *to actively* help their child avoid or reduce their anxiety.

- Stops inviting guests to the house when child is home because of social anxiety (change our social lifestyle)
- Parents stop going out on dates because of their child's separation anxiety (change dating lifestyle)
- Siblings required to walk on tippy toes around their brother's room because he doesn't like noise. (change the siblings lifestyle)

First Step: Trauma-Informed (Education)

- (1) "See" Anxiety from FST| Family Systems Trauma Lens
- (2) "See and Understand" the Overaccommodation Dance



Second Step: Trauma-Responsive (Application) (3) FST Cognitive Strongholds (4) FST Undercurrents Feedback Loops (5) FST Trauma Playbooks

First Step:

Trauma-Informed (Education)

- (1) "See" Anxiety from FST| Family Systems Trauma Lens
- (2) "See and Understand" the Overaccommodation Dance



ONLY A CHILD PROBLEM

IT IS A CHILD <u>AND</u> PARENT PROBLEM

23

PARENTS MAY NOT CAUSE ANXIETY
BUT THEY CAN FUEL OR ENABLE IT BY

OVERACCOMMODATION

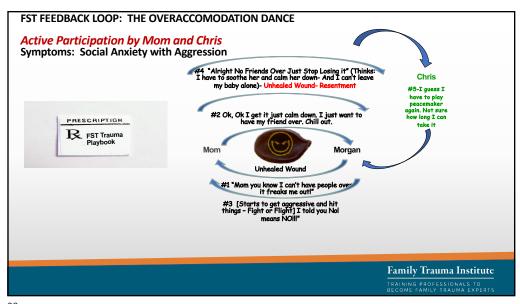
THROUGH ACTIVE PARTICIPATION

OR LIFESTYLE MODIFICATION



oes of Anxiet	y Disorders and F	amily Overaccom	modation
Child Anxiety Problem	Symptom Example	Family Overaccommodations	Active Participation of Lifestyle/Daily Life Accommodations
Separation Anxiety	Child afraid to be alone at night	Mom lies with child every night until they fall asleep or allowed to sleep with parents. It's her choice.	Active Participation.
Child Anxiety Problem	Symptom Example	Family Overaccommodations	Active Participation of Lifestyle/Daily Life Accommodations
Social Anxiety	Child afraid to meet new friends or talk to them	Siblings required to play with sister anytime she asks and cancel plans	Lifestyle/Daily Life Ar Active Participation

Child Anxiety Problem	Symptom Example	Family Overaccommodations	Active Participation or Lifestyle/Daily Life Accommodations
Generalized Anxiety	Child is constantly worried that parents will die at work	Both parents will text child when they get to work and every hour while at work	Active Participation
Child Anxiety Problem	Symptom Example	Family Overaccommodations	Active Participation or Lifestyle/Daily Life Accommodations
Obsessive- Compulsive	Child afraid not clean enough after pooping and keeps using toilet paper	Mom buys \$150 dollars in toilet paper each month and pays Plummer to unclog pipes	Active Participation



Why FST with Anxiety Disorders?

Current Anxiety Treatment

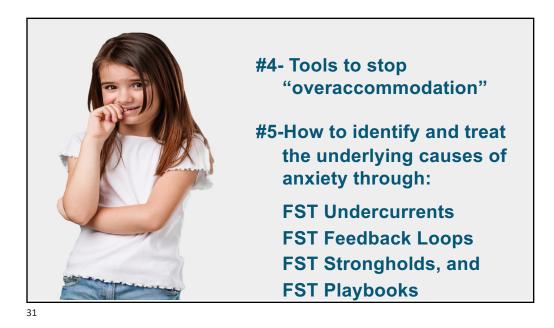
Rarely includes active participation of parents, siblings, or extended family to change the "overaccommodation dance"

29

A Key Point

Parents will Sacrifice Short Term
Anxiety Pain Relief
For Long Term Anxiety Coping Skills
(it will not happen by Osmosis)

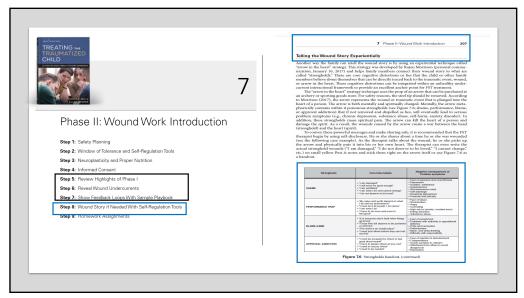
Family Trauma Institute



Second Step: Trauma-Responsive (Application)

- (3) FST Cognitive Strongholds
- (4) FST Undercurrents Feedback Loops
- (5) FST Trauma Playbooks





Integrate CBT Strongholds (Rocket Fuel) with FST- Family Systems Trauma

Meet Morgan and Her Family

- 16 years old
- Trauma: Sexual Abuse
- Social Anxiety (Generalized)
- Mom Overaccommodates
- Mom Medically Impaired
- Deeply Embedded Stronghold of Shame
- Clinical Depression

35

Types of Anxieties and Family Overaccommodation

MOM's Anxiety Problem	Symptom Example	Morgan Overaccommodation	Active Participation or Lifestyle/Daily Life Accommodations
Separation Anxiety	Afraid to Let Morgan Out of Her Sight	She distracts Mom's pain by daily fighting and showing her daily depression and lack of confidence.	Lifestyle/Daily Life
Morgan's Anxiety Problem	Symptom Example	Family Overaccommodations	Active Participation or Lifestyle/Daily Life Accommodations
Generalized and Social Anxiety	Morgan afraid to go out of house or meet new people and depressed	Mom will not leave the house (medical) but also because must watch Morgan	Active Participation Lifestyle/Daily Life

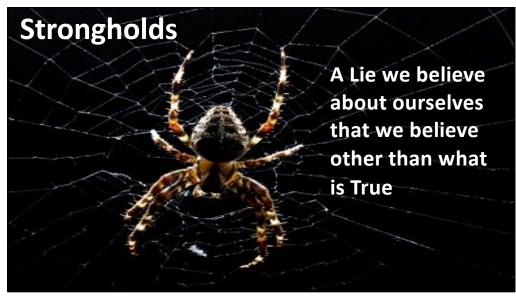
Two Main Causes

Overaccommodation Dance

#1-FST Strongholds (mind)

#2- FST Undercurrents (interactional systems dance- body)

37



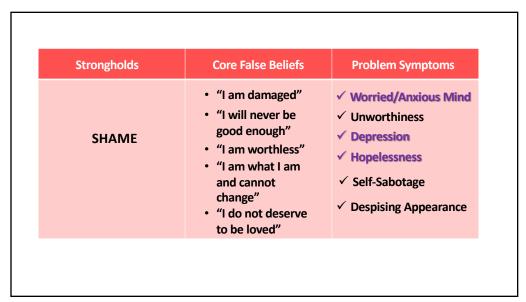


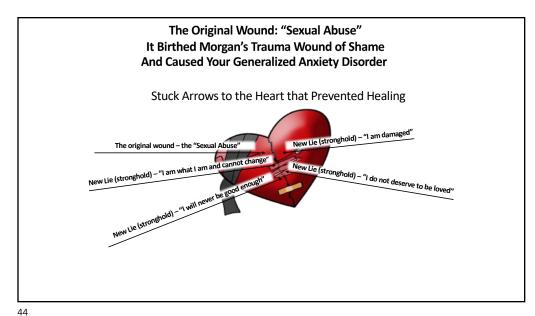
TREATING was TRANSPORTED TO THE Wood Work Introduction

Talling th

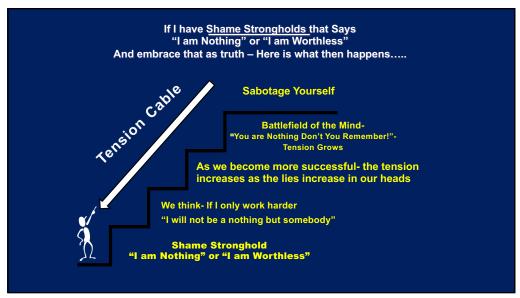
Strongholds	Core False Beliefs	Problem Symptoms
SHAME	 "I am damaged" "I will never be good enough" "I am worthless" "I am what I am and cannot change" "I do not deserve to be loved" 	 ✓ Worried/Anxious Mind ✓ Unworthiness ✓ Depression ✓ Hopelessness ✓ Self-Sabotage ✓ Despising Appearance

Strongholds	Core False Beliefs	Negative Consequences or Problem Symptoms
PERFORMANCE TRAP	"My Value and worth depend on what I do and my performance" "I must do it all myself, I am alone" "I am what I do" "I have to do more and more to feel good"	Fear of Failure Workaholism Angry Controlling High Risk for Anxiety, Constant Worry Eating Disorders Substance Abuse
BLAME GAME	"'It is every else's fault when things go wrong" "'Those who fail deserve to be punished or unloved" "'The world is an unsafe place" "'I must hurt others before they can hurt me first"	Fear of Punishment Problems with authority or oppositional defiance Pride and narcissism Perfectionism Black and White Thinking Difficulty with Responsibility
APPROVAL ADDICTION	"I must be accepted by others to feel good about myself" "I have to please others at any cost" "I need to rescue others" "I need to be needed"	Fear of Rejection & Abandonment Codependency Overly sensitive to criticism Withdrawal from others to avoid disapproval Depression



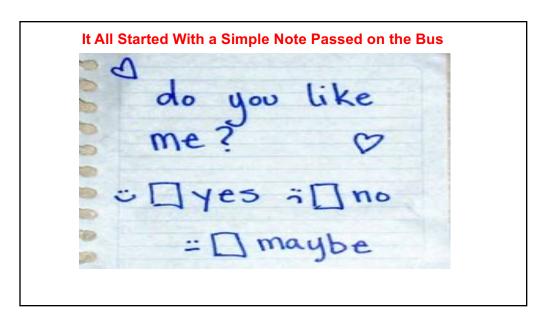


MOM's Anxiety Problem	Symptom Example	Morgan Overaccommodation	Active Participation o Lifestyle/Daily Life Accommodations
Separation Anxiety	Afraid to Let Morgan Out of Her Sight Worried/Anxious Mind	She distracts Mom's pain by daily fighting and showing her daily depression and lack of confidence.	Lifestyle/Daily Life
Morgan's Anxiety Problem	Symptom Example	Family Overaccommodations	Active Participation of Lifestyle/Daily Life Accommodations
Generalized and Social Anxiety	Morgan atraid to go out of house or meet new people and depressed Depression, Hopeless	Mom will not leave the house (medical) but also because must watch Morgan	Active Participation Lifestyle/Daily Life



Self-Disclosure of My Own Wound or Trauma Story

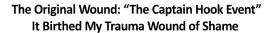
47







1C

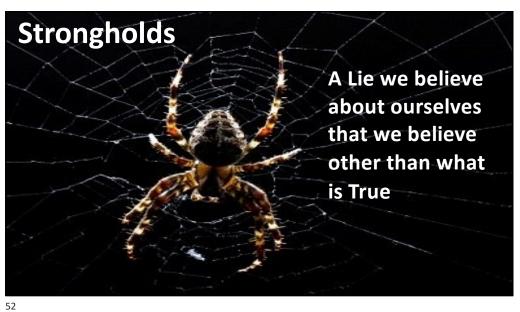


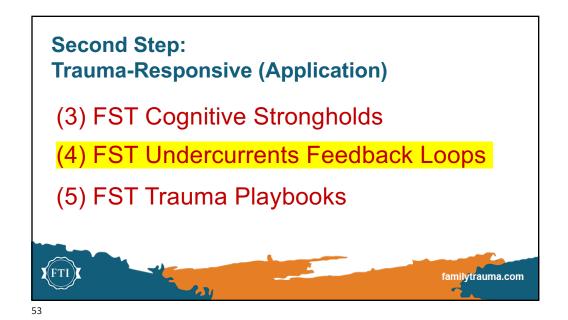
Stuck Arrows to the Heart that Prevented Healing

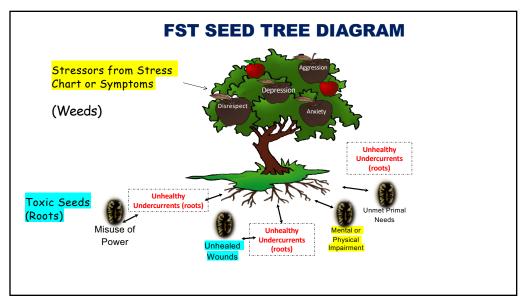


"Externalizing the Problem"

Strongholds	Core False Beliefs	Problem Symptoms
SHAME	 "I am damaged" "I will never be good enough" "I am worthless" "I am what I am and cannot change" "I do not deserve to be loved" 	 ✓ Worried/Anxious Mind ✓ Unworthiness ✓ Depression ✓ Hopelessness ✓ Self-Sabotage ✓ Despising Appearance



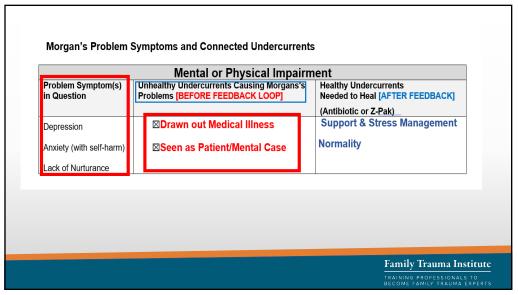


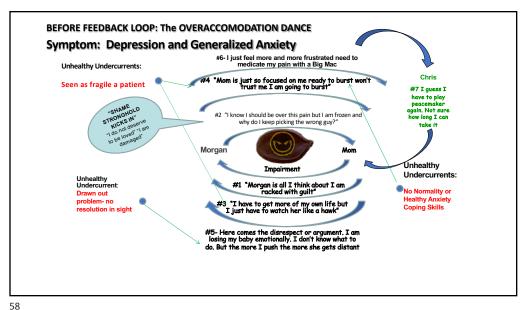


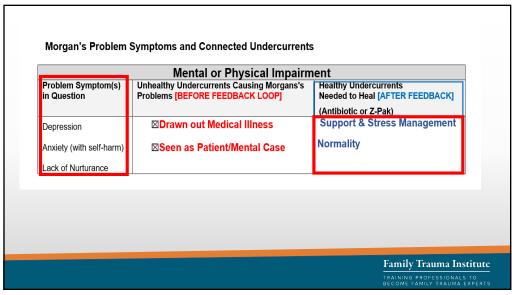
Knowing Where to Tap: FST Undercurrents

Mental or Physica	l Impairment Seeds
Unhealthy Undercurrents	"Missing" Healthy Undercurrents
☑ Drawn out Illness (Anxiety)	Education, Support, Stress Mgt.
☑ Patient or Mental Case	Normality, Not a Mentally III Patient
☐ Chemical Imbalance	Psychotropic Medication
☐ Mental or Brain Impairment	Structure, Support, Education
☐ Lack of Forgiveness/Resentment	Forgiveness
□Lack of Consistent Nurturance	Show Consistent Nurturance

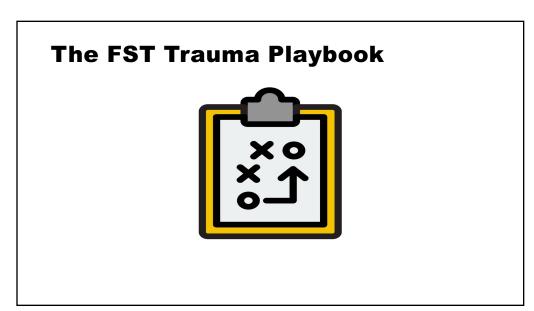
Family Trauma Institute

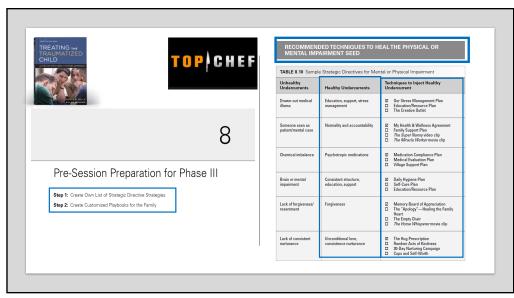






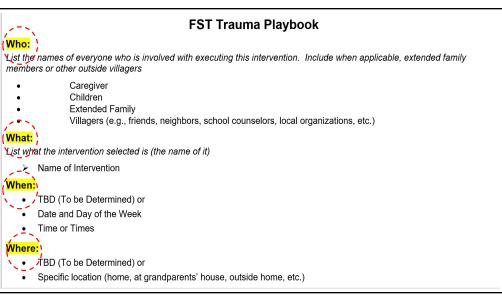
Second Step: Trauma-Responsive (Application) (3) FST Cognitive Strongholds (4) FST Undercurrents Feedback Loops (5) FST Trauma Playbooks





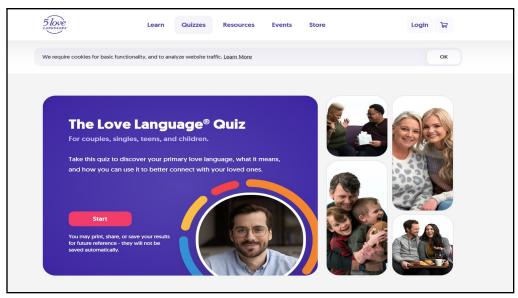
Techniques to Heal Mental or Physical Impairment to Fill in the Missing Healthy Undercurrents Chapter 8 - Buffett Recipe Menu Unhealthy Healthy Techniques to Inject Undercurrents Undercurrents Healthy Undercurrent ☑ Support Plan Drawn out Support and Stress ■ Mobilizing the Extended Family ☐ Creative Outlets Medical Illness Management ■ Stress Management Volunteer Work Helping Others Drawn out ■ Memory Board of Appreciation Normality Medical Illness ☐ Antwone Fisher Movie Clip ☐ Family Sculpture - Enactment

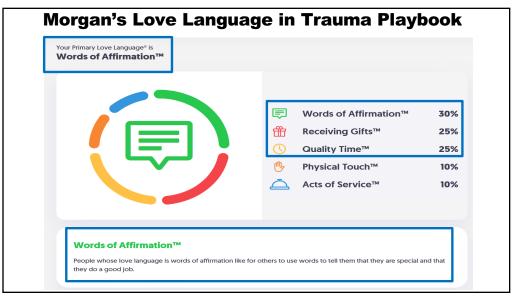
63



An Rx prescription
to inject the missing
healthy undercurrents and
change the Anxiety dance
between parent and child

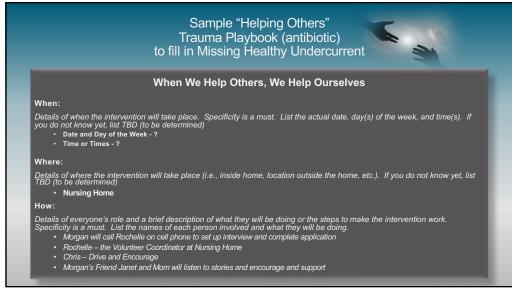
65

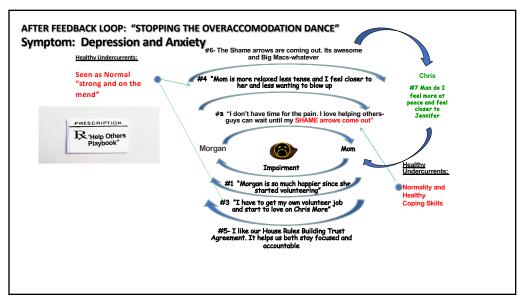




Unhealthy Undercurrents	Healthy Undercurrents	Techniques to Inject Healthy Undercurrent
Drawn out Medical Illness	Support and Stress Management	 ■ Support Plan □ Mobilizing the Extended Family □ Creative Outlets □ Stress Management
Drawn out Medical Illness	Normality	■ Volunteer Work Helping Othe ■ Memory Board of Appreciation ■ Antwone Fisher Movie Clip ■ Family Sculpture - Enactment







Morgan and Her Family Trauma: Sexual Abuse Social Anxiety- Playbook Gets Morgan Out of House Shame Attacked through the Volunteer Playbook – More CONFIDENCE – NOT a Patient-Helps others

Morgan and Her Family

- Mom Does Not Have to Lifestyle Overaccommodate
- Cognitive Stronghold of Shame Weaken
- One Small Change at a Time
- Interrupts Fight or Flight Dance

73

Learning Objectives or Takeaways

- Why treating child anxiety individually without FST (family systems trauma) can lead to relapse?
- 2. How parents fuel or enable their child's anxiety through "overaccommodation"?
- 3. Tools to stop "overaccommodation"
- 4. How to identify and treat the underlying causes for anxiety through FST "undercurrents" "feedback loops", "strongholds", and "playbooks"





Trauma-Responsive (Application) (3) FST Cognitive Strongholds (4) FST Undercurrents Feedback Loops (5) FST Trauma Playbooks







Anxious Kids and Anxious Parents

3 Hour Intensive On Demand

3.0 Continuing Education Units

Only \$99

Includes a Step-by-Step Workbook a \$29 value

To Register: fstanxiety.com

ANXIOUS RUSS
ANXIOUS PAIRMTS
WORKBOOK

Normally \$29

But included in Registration

79





Register Today: And Receive The FST Motivational Technique Chapter From Treating the Traumatized Child 4

The FST Motivational Phone Call

Step 1: Why Are Family Systems Trauma (FST) Motivational Phone Calls Important?

Step 2: The SPIN Theory Behind the FST Motivational Phone Call

Step 3: The FST Motivational Phone Call Scripts

Step 4: The Stick and Move Technique

Step 5: The Use of Effective Closing Remarks

81



Dr. Scott Sells
E-mail us direct at:
info@familytrauma.com
familytrauma.com